

## Author Index

- Abdel-Rehem, N. S. 415  
Ahmed, M. 415  
Anantheswaran, R. C. 565  
Balis, Constantinos 311  
Bartlett, Gene R. 459  
Beelman, Robert B. 535, 545, 555  
Beyer, David M. 123, 233, 241  
Bhattiprolu, Govinda R. 47  
Bi, Jianshui 387  
Biekman, Elvis 527  
Bilay, Victor T. 381  
Billette, Christophe 25  
Bis'ko, Nina A. 371  
Broderick, Andrew 285, 393, 407  
Bruneau, Dominique 355  
Buswell, John A. 113  
Cai, Yi Jin 113  
Callac, Philippe 25, 57  
Challen, Michael P. 47  
Chang, Raymond Y. 153  
Chang, Shu-ting 1, 113  
Chen, Alice W. 161, 325  
Chen, H. M. 103  
Chen, Y.L. 103, 209  
Choi, Eung Chil 187  
Dhar, Behari L. 251  
Denison, William C. 265  
Donoghue, John D. 265  
Eillebrecht, Marianne 517  
Elliott, Timothy J. 47  
Faris, Helen 393, 407  
Feng, Y. J. 147, 209  
Fleischer, Shelby J. 473  
Garg, Parveen 133  
Gibriel, A. Y. 415  
Gong, F. 147, 209  
Guo, Lizhong 387  
Heinemann, Paul 137  
Huerta-Palacios, G. 495  
Huizing, Henk 37  
Imbernon, Micheline 57  
Inamdar, A. N. 571  
Isikhuemhen, Omoanghe S. 429  
Juan, Shan-Wei 195  
Kerrigan, Richard W. 25, 57  
Keil, Clifford B. O. 459, 473  
Kim, Byong Kak 187  
Kim, Ha Won 187  
Kirchhoff, Burkhard 401, 437  
Kubo, Keiko 215  
Kurtzman, Ralph H. Jr. 259  
Leguijt, Tina 517  
Li, D. S. 147  
Liang, Y. 103  
Liou, Shian-Ren 91  
Lomax, Kenneth M. 233  
López-Arevalo, Arely 495  
Lyons, G. 363  
Magae, Yumi 373, 483  
Mascarenhas, M. 571  
Mau, Jen-Leun 555  
McCall, D. 363  
Mendes, Odette 37  
Miles, Philip G. 11, 161, 325  
Miller, Frederick C. 293  
Moncalvo, Jean-Marc 75, 91  
Mooibroek, Hans 37  
Moore, David 335  
Murata, Hitoshi 483  
Muskens, Nicole 517  
Nair, N. G. 393  
Nair, Tan 285  
Nanba, Hiroaki 215  
Nicholson, M.S. 67  
Okhuoya, John A. 429  
Olivier, Jean-Marc 57, 355

Qin, H. M. 103  
 Rácz, J. 223  
 Rahman, H. 443  
 Rasmy, N. 415  
 Rhodes, Tom 233  
 Rijk, Theo de 517  
 Rizk, I. 415  
 Romaine, C. P. 449  
 Royse, Daniel J. 67, 277, 473  
 Ruisch, Hans 527  
 Sánchez, Carmen 335  
 Sánchez-Vázquez, José E. 495  
 Sanders, Mark 517  
 Savoie, Jean-Michel 355  
 Schijvens, Eugéne 527  
 Schlagnhauser, B. 449  
 Sharma, H. S. S. 363  
 Sharma, Surat R. 505  
 Shen, Min-hua 205  
 Sheng, X. F. 147  
 Simons, Suzanne S. 535, 545  
 Singh, Thyam Gour Bidhu 345  
 Sodhi, Harpreet S. 47  
 Soler Rivas, Cristina 37  
 Song, Airong 387  
 Soo, Teow Sun 177  
 Stott, Karen 285, 407  
 Su, Ching Hua 195

Sun Chi-Shu 195  
 Sunkara, R. 565  
 Tasnádi, G. 223  
 Thon, M.R. 67  
 Tung, I-Chi 195  
 Upadhyay, Ramesh C. 423  
 van de Rhee, Miranda 37  
 van Deelen, Wijnand 527  
 van der Valk, Henry 517  
 van der Vuurst de Vries, Ria 517  
 Velcko, Anthony J. Jr. 25  
 Verma, Rabindra Nath 345, 423  
 Vijay, Bhuvnesh 423, 505  
 Vilgalys, Rytas 91  
 Viniegra-González, Gustavo 335  
 Volovsek, Miguel 91  
 Wahanik, Dirk 137  
 Wang, Chuan-huai 205  
 Wang, Chun-hui 205  
 Want, Jianwu 387  
 Werten, Marc 37  
 Wichers, Harry 37, 517, 527  
 Wuest, Paul J. 241  
 Yan, Ziao-ying 205  
 Yuksel, Dogan 517  
 Zaman, M. Q. 443  
 Zhang, C. K. 103, 147, 209  
 Zervakis, Georgios 311

## Subject Index

abalone 415  
*Acacia* 396  
*Acer* 265-266, 347  
 adenine 38-39, 41  
 adenovirus 156-157  
 adsorption 246  
 Afghanistan 92, 312  
 Africa 85-87, 89, 93, 124, 247, 250, 312, 371, 429-430, 498  
 Agaricaceae 66, 286  
 Agaricales 100, 291, 562  
*Agaricus bisporus* 4-5, 19-22, 25-35, 37-39, 41, 47-54, 57, 59, 61, 64-65, 123, 133, 223, 241, 251, 286-288, 298, 335, 342, 355-357, 360-362, 364, 370, 372, 408, 449, 454-456, 474, 503, 515, 525, 543-544, 553, 564  
   *bitorquis* 4, 20, 29, 34, 44, 46, 257  
   *burnettii* 57-62, 65  
 AIDS 167-168, 183, 194  
 albumin 72, 211  
 alder, red 301, 309, 382, 384  
*Aleurodiscus polygonia* 14  
 alkaloids 299  
 allergies 179, 181  
 allozymes 21, 25-26, 28, 33-34, 73, 100  
 aluminum 243, 517, 545  
*Amauroderma* 76-79, 81, 84-87  
 amaurodermoid 85, 87  
 amides 213, 348, 350, 352  
 ammonia 128, 131, 135, 138, 254-256, 517-518  
 amphithallic life cycle 57  
 ampicillin 50, 53  
 amylase 303, 335, 342  
 amyloid 410  
 amylolytic 309  
 anaphylactic shock 162  
 anaphylaxis 178  
 antibacterial 321-322, 426  
 antibiotics 293, 297, 304, 326, 356, 437, 490-491, 493, 499  
 antibodies 167, 193, 206, 208  
 anticancer 188, 214, 437  
 antidiabetes 171  
 antifibrotic 174  
 antifungal 426, 490  
 antihormones 154  
 antihypertension 188, 194  
 antimetabolites 297  
 antimicrobial 311, 313, 321-322, 426  
 antioxidative 426, 428  
 antitumor 323, 406, 437  
 arabinose 205, 207, 313, 349, 351, 491  
 arginine 313, 352, 387, 389-391  
*Armillaria mellea* 20, 94, 98-99  
 arteries 162, 170  
 arthritis 187  
*Artocarpus* 347  
 ascocarps 394, 397, 399  
 Ascomycetes 48, 54, 353, 416  
 Asia 161, 166, 169, 265, 312, 345  
 asparagine 115, 348, 350, 352  
*Aspergillus* 45, 70, 73, 315, 446, 498-499, 506, 553, 562, 571  
   *awamori* 303, 306  
   *carbonarius* 305  
   *flavus* 301, 306, 322  
   *kawachii* 303  
   *nidulans* 38, 47-48, 56, 301  
   *niger* 303, 307, 318, 321, 336, 343  
   *ochraceus* 495, 497  
   *oryzae* 196, 318  
   *terreus* 322

asthma 164, 179-180  
*Aureobasidium pullulans* 316, 322  
*Auricularia* 4-6  
*Auricularia fuscossuccinea* 495  
*Auricularia polytricha* 172  
 Australia 7, 252, 285-286, 307, 393-395, 407-413  
 autoimmune 162, 164, 167, 182  
 auxotrophic 20, 38-39, 48-49  
 bacilliform 449-450, 452, 454, 456-457  
*Bacillus* 150, 214, 298, 315, 470, 482  
 bacteriostatic 356  
 bagasse 114, 255, 426, 428  
 Bangladesh 443-444, 447  
 barley grain 415, 417, 419-420  
*Beauveria* 300  
 beechwood sawdust 401-402, 437, 438, 439-440  
 Belgium 402, 404  
 beschitin 195, 197-203  
 beta-glucosidase 113, 116, 118, 358  
 bioconversion 113-114  
 biodegradation 121, 322, 361, 569  
 biodiversity 75, 85  
 biopesticides 293, 474  
 bioremediation 299, 302, 311, 319-320, 322  
*Botrytis cinerea* 301, 308  
 Brazil 86, 92-93, 95-96, 305  
 Buller phenomenon 15  
 button mushroom 57, 133, 241, 246, 251, 355, 361, 449, 457, 503, 513-514, 553  
 CaCl 516, 533, 540  
 California 58, 60-61, 184, 260, 414, 435, 523  
 Canada 34, 46, 56, 84, 101, 248, 301, 307, 386, 413  
 cancer 441, 523  
 canned mushrooms 3, 5, 228  
 canola meal 302, 305, 308  
 Capogro 243, 247-249  
 carboxymethylcellulase 115, 121  
 carcinogen 154, 156, 158, 174  
 carcinogenesis 153-154, 156, 158  
 carcinogenic 426, 470  
 carcinoma 164  
 carcinostatic 6  
 cardioactive 164  
 cardiovascular disorders 162, 172, 178-179, 182  
 casing layer 126, 129-130, 133-134, 136, 225-226, 235, 241, 245-248, 260-262, 363  
 Cecids 474  
 cellulase 50, 56, 116, 118, 206-208, 303, 362, 382  
 cellulolytic 115, 117, 119, 297, 306, 419, 493, 569, 571  
 cellulose 113-119, 203, 205-206, 260-262, 307, 509, 569  
*Chaetomium* 303, 315  
 chemiluminescence 41  
 chemoprevention 153-154, 157-158  
 chemotherapy 162, 167, 172, 174, 181  
 chewiness 521  
 China 265-266, 325, 387, 525  
 chitin 195-196, 342-343, 475, 482  
 chitosan 196, 204  
 cholesterol 172, 184, 416, 421  
*Chrysanthemum* 301, 308-309  
 cirrhosis 174, 390  
*Cladosporium* 316  
 classification 343, 346, 354, 502  
*Claviceps purpurea* 299  
 cloning 168, 173, 194, 493  
 coffee 381, 426, 428, 502  
 collagen 218  
 collections 347, 382  
*Colletotrichum* 301, 305  
*Collybia dryophila* 68, 70, 71  
 compatibility 323, 300, 374, 474  
 competitors 299-300, 356, 498, 503-504, 510, 513-514  
 composting 137-145, 251-257, 319, 355-356, 361  
 composts 123-131, 133-136, 224, 355-357, 289, 356, 361-362, 503-512  
 computers 255  
 conditioning 251, 255-256, 286, 321  
 Connecticut 441, 482  
 consultants 265, 269, 274  
*Coprinus* 11-13, 336, 342-343, 350, 378, 380, 412, 414, 446, 458, 495, 498, 561  
*atrementarius* 414  
*bilanatus* 47, 49, 51-53  
*cinereus* 47-49, 52

*Coriolus* 6, 9-10, 87, 165, 316-317  
 corn cobs 123-125, 127, 132, 206, 420, 426, 430-434  
 corn meal 206, 401, 403-404, 437-440  
*Cortinellus* 275  
 cosmonaut 162  
 cottonseed 124, 147-148  
 cryopreservation 49  
 cucumbers 309  
 culinary 286, 495  
*Cunninghamella* 495, 498-499  
 cysteine 345, 350-352  
 cystidia 349  
 cytogenetic 63-64  
 cytotoxic 7, 155-156, 158, 163-164, 172, 175, 194  
 dates 417, 482, 570  
 decay 274-275, 440, 556, 563  
 decomposition 360, 362-363, 365, 367-368, 370  
 deforestation 347  
 degeneration 405, 441  
 degradation 205, 208, 306, 440, 518, 569, 571  
 degrading enzymes 206-207, 315-316, 318, 323, 357, 360-361  
 Delaware 233, 459, 473, 477  
 demethylase 464, 467, 469  
 Denmark 396  
 depolymerization 113, 316, 357  
 dermatitis 164  
 desorbors 517, 568  
 detergent 365, 367, 371, 372  
 Deuteromycotina 502  
 diarrhea 163  
*Dichomitus squalens* 118, 122  
 dikaryotic 11-12, 15, 106, 374  
 dimilin 228, 474, 476-477  
 Diptera 459, 470-471  
 discoloration 516  
 disorders 162, 167, 170, 178  
 displasia 353  
 diversification 291, 411, 474  
 diversity 331, 346  
 dizziness 162  
*Drosophila* 471  
 dysmenorrhoea 179, 182  
 ecosystems 286, 293-294, 296, 305, 307  
 ecotypes 346  
 ectomycorrhizal 549, 551  
 edaphic 396, 399  
 encephalopathy 392  
 encephalitis 164, 168  
 endocellulase 358, 561  
 endoglucanase 115-118, 303, 307  
 endopolygalacturonases 303, 308  
 England 336-337, 513-514  
 enoki 409  
*Enterobacter* 308  
 enteron 215, 217-221  
 entomogenous 307  
 entroph 225  
 Envirochipper 274  
 epilepsy 179, 182  
 epinephrine 217, 219-220  
 epithelization 203  
*Escherichia* 45, 48-49, 55-56  
 esterase 28, 35, 103, 105, 107, 378, 460, 470  
 etiology 450, 457  
*Eucalyptus* 396  
 Europe 255, 265-266, 286, 405-406, 416, 437  
 evolution 346, 355, 362, 561-562  
 exoglucanase 115, 117-118  
 extrachromosomal 456  
 farms 239, 242, 247, 257, 267, 269, 335-336, 361  
 fatigue 168  
 fermentation 147-152, 293-296, 309, 423, 502, 569, 571  
 fibers 166, 202, 242-243, 293  
*Flammulina velutipes* 4-5, 21-22, 209-210, 387, 389-392, 407, 562  
*Flavobacterium* 150  
 flavor 230, 286, 416, 515-519  
 flyash 243, 245  
 follicles 198, 201  
*Fomitopsis* 80, 83-84, 87  
 forests 347, 430-431  
 formalin 198, 322, 431, 505  
*Fusarium* 301, 303, 305, 308, 371, 484, 506, 509, 571  
*Fuscossuccinea* 495  
 ganoderans 178, 184-185, 193, 221-222



*Ganoderma* 75-78, 81-87, 153, 155-156, 161-170, 167, 172, 177-178, 182-184, 187-192, 195-197, 203, 205, 220, 325-332, 437  
*applanatum* 165, 173  
 cf. *capense* 81, 83-84  
 Ganodermatoid 76, 82-83, 85, 87  
 Ganodermatoideae 89  
 Ganodermoideae 88  
 genetics 294, 471, 493  
 genome 18, 26, 50, 55, 412, 457, 490  
 gentamicin 189  
*Geotrichum* 315  
 Germany 161, 401, 404, 406, 429, 437, 441, 523  
 germplasm 252, 346, 413  
 gibberellins 303  
*Gliocladium* 300-301, 308-309  
 glucanase 113, 116, 38, 46, 207, 307  
 glucohydrolase 113, 116  
 glucopyranoside 115, 358  
 glucopyronan 165  
 glucosamine 195, 204  
 glucosaminidases 358  
 glucosaminide 358  
 glucosidases 116, 358  
 glucosinolate 308  
 glucuronidase 206  
 glutamate 517-518  
 glutamine 47-48, 313, 352  
 glutathione 163, 170, 460, 470-471  
 glycerol 47-48, 316, 349, 351, 374, 461, 483, 485, 489, 491  
 Greece 311, 314, 323, 396  
*Grifola* 215, 221-222  
*frondosa* 4-6, 9, 215, 437-441  
 gypsum 125, 134-135, 148, 239, 243, 245, 253-254, 355, 504, 541, 551  
 hardwoods 275  
 headaches 162, 179  
 heart 162, 177  
 hemicellulases 114, 119-120, 208  
 hemicellulose 114, 119, 314, 363, 365-367, 426, 498  
 hemorrhoids 181  
 hepatitis 162-164, 168, 178-179, 182, 187  
 hericerin 406  
*Hericium* 6, 401-402, 405-406  
 heterokaryosis 20, 42, 44  
 heterothallic 21, 34, 57-58, 61, 66  
 heterothallism 13, 15, 61, 65-66  
 heterotrophic 350  
 heterozygosity 18, 28  
 heterozygotes 103, 105-197, 466  
 hetrotrophic 133  
 hexokinase 342-343  
 hollocellulose 367-368  
 homoallelic 26, 30  
 homobasidiomycetes 66  
 homokaryons 17, 26, 34, 37-38, 59, 63  
*Humphreya eminii* 76-85, 87  
 humus 368, 370, 372  
 Hungary 30, 223-226, 229, 231  
 hydrolysis 114, 68, 358, 370  
 hydroxytriterpene 170  
 hyperglycemia 219  
 hyperlipidemia 162, 164  
 hypertension 178, 180, 187-188  
 hypocholesterolemic 2, 114, 178, 181  
 hypoglycemia 162, 164, 171, 178, 184, 193, 221-222  
 hypotension 164, 172, 179-180, 209  
*Hypoxia* 179  
*Hypsizygus marmoreus* 4-5  
 Illinois 260  
 immunesurveillance 158  
 immunity 154, 157-158, 183, 441  
 immunocompetence 154, 171  
 immunodeficiency 173, 188-189  
 immunodulating 178  
 immunoenhancing 10  
 immunoglobulin 174, 194  
 immunomodulator 6-7, 9-10, 157, 174, 193  
 immunopharmacology 10, 157, 159  
 immunopotentiating 2, 153, 183  
 immunoprevention 154-155  
 India 251-257, 345-353, 423, 503, 513  
 inducers 171  
 inpackage RH 563-564  
 insecticides 319, 468, 471, 475, 482  
 insects 300, 460, 467-468, 470, 475  
 insomnia 162, 178-179, 181, 183, 187  
 interbreeding 346, 94  
 intercompatibility 354  
 interleukins 7, 157-158, 189, 167

invertebrates 306, 308  
 Iran 312  
 Ireland 363  
 isomerase 46-48  
 isometric 449-450, 452, 454, 456-457  
 isozymes 25, 28, 94, 103, 105, 107, 111, 34-35, 100, 116, 343  
 Israel 30  
 Italy 252, 257, 311  
 Japan 266, 325, 373-374, 379, 382, 387-388, 402, 404, 416, 421, 437-438  
*Juglans* 347  
 kanamycin 50  
 Kenaf core 123-125, 127, 131-132  
 Kentucky 289  
 kinase 168  
 knockdown 460, 462, 465-466, 469, 471  
 Korea 4-6, 9, 158, 172, 193, 329, 332, 382  
 krestin 171  
 laccase 207-208, 317, 323, 331, 357, 360, 362  
*Lactobacillus* 315  
 lactose 345, 349-351  
 laminarinases 358  
 landfill 274  
 lead 167, 304, 312, 330, 397, 406, 410  
 lectins 6, 9-10  
 lentinan 6, 9, 157-158, 437  
*Lentinula boryana* 67, 68, 71  
*edodes* 67, 68, 71-73, 103-104, 111, 113-119, 188, 265, 277, 317, 345-353, 381-386, 441, 474, 495  
*quarapiensis* 67-73  
*lateritia* 67, 68, 71  
*novaezelandiae* 67, 68, 71  
*Lentinus* 9, 111, 120-122, 78, 88, 99-100  
*Lenzites betulina* 15, 23  
 Lepidoptera 471  
 Lepiotaceae 286  
*Lepista* 285-290, 354, 407, 412  
 leucine 345, 350, 352  
 leucopenia 178  
 leukemia 179  
 leukocytes 162, 167  
 lichens 326  
 lignification 470  
 lignin 188, 205-206, 302  
 ligninases 113-114, 118  
 ligninolytic 113, 321  
 lignocellulolytic 113-114, 120  
 lignocellulose 121, 207, 313, 316, 357, 361, 432  
 lignocellulosic 113-114, 119-121, 356-357, 423, 427, 429  
 lignocellulolytic 114  
 lignolytic 297, 302, 316, 435  
 lime 243  
 lingzhi 177, 184  
 linkages 163, 213, 342, 450, 488-489, 491  
 linoleic acid 518, 557  
 linolenic acid 518  
 lipophilic 169, 373  
*Lithocarpus* 265-266, 272  
 loci 490, 493  
 luciferase 492  
*Lycoperdon* 407, 412  
*Lycoriella mali* 459-460, 473-475, 479  
 lymphocytes 155, 158, 167, 187, 192, 199, 202, 208  
 lymphokines 157, 167  
 lysine 352, 387, 389-391  
*Macrocarpa* 357  
 macrophage 7, 159, 167, 199, 202, 206  
 Madrid 322-323  
 magnesium 243, 352, 367, 371, 453  
 maitake 215-217, 219-221, 437, 441, 482  
 malathion 470-471  
 Malaysia 87, 92, 99, 177, 333  
 manganese 207-208, 273, 313, 357, 366-367, 402, 405  
 manitol 349  
 manmentake 220  
 mannitol 104, 351, 531, 558  
 mannose 205, 207, 313  
 mapping 342, 368, 371, 413  
 markers 211, 357, 452, 454-456  
 mating 487  
 medication 162-163  
 medicinal 325, 333, 406, 429-430, 435, 437, 441, 502  
 Mediterranean 311-312, 321

*Megaselia* 470, 474  
 melanin 38, 365, 544  
 mellitus 179-180, 215  
 methionine 352  
 methoprene 470  
 methylaniline 461, 467  
 methylcellulose 259-264  
 México 92, 95, 312, 335-336, 342, 386, 495-496, 501-502  
 microsomes 460-462, 471  
 Minnesota 413  
 mitochondria 32, 72-73, 78, 88, 95, 100, 412  
 mixer 245, 278-279, 476  
 molasses 402, 438, 440-441  
 monokaryon 15, 103-107, 111, 332  
 monosaccharides 348, 351, 379  
 montmorillonite 260, 563-564  
*Morchella* 20, 352, 393-398, 407, 412  
 morel 354, 399, 393  
*Mucor* 150, 196, 506, 509  
 multilocus 30, 354  
 Muscidae 471  
 mutants 335-336, 343, 354, 378, 483, 490  
*Myceliophthora* 253, 503-504, 514  
*Mycena* 434  
 mycoherbicide 306  
 mycovirus 457  
 nausea 162, 183  
 nematocidal 510  
 nematodes 253, 430, 435, 513  
 nephritis 187  
 Netherlands 21, 30, 37, 42, 84, 224, 252, 382, 402, 404, 482, 515-517, 525  
 neurasthenia 178-180, 187  
*Neurospora* 39, 47-48, 56, 335, 342  
*Nicotiana benthamiana* 44  
 Nigeria 429-431, 434-436  
 nitrogen 42, 189, 253, 267, 273, 350, 440, 498, 516-517  
 Novozyme 40  
 nutraceutical 3, 7, 161, 164, 168, 177-178, 183  
 oak 117-118, 271, 273, 382-385, 437, 475-476  
 odor 139-140, 145, 243, 312, 516-518  
*Oedocephalum* 129, 131  
 oncology 171-172  
 Ontario 413, 463  
 Oregon 265-267, 269  
 organopollutants 321  
 ovalbumin 387, 391-392  
 overwrapped 545, 564  
 oviposit 480  
 oxysterols 173  
 oxytriterpenes 173  
 paddy straw mushroom 251, 426-427  
*Paecilomyces* 300, 306  
 Pakistan 84  
*Panicum* 278  
 Paraguay 346  
 parathion 467, 471  
 Pathogens 301, 305-306, 308-309, 356, 474, 513  
 peat moss 126, 235, 242-243, 247, 363-364, 366-368  
 peatwool 243, 245, 249  
 pectin 313, 350-351  
 pectinases 382, 493  
 penicillin 500, 495, 497-499, 506, 553, 562  
*Penicillium capsulatum* 150, 300, 303, 306, 308, 316, 434, 446, 498  
*Pennisetum* 289  
 Pennsylvania 21, 30, 67-68, 123, 125, 137, 247, 278, 421, 435  
 peptidases 26  
 peptides 487, 490  
 peptidoglycan 165  
 peroxidase 120-122, 316, 357, 461, 470  
 pesticides 305, 459, 466, 471, 474, 481  
 Pezizales 399  
*Phanerochaete* 47, 117, 306, 316-317, 322-323, 435  
 pharmaceuticals 3, 7, 9, 84, 114, 163, 169-170, 303  
 Phastsystem 28-31  
 pheromones 319, 321, 553  
 Philadelphia 243  
 Philippines 84, 444, 447  
*Phlebia* 122, 316-317  
*Pholiota* 4-5, 558, 562  
 phosphoglucomutase 28  
 phosphorus 308, 355, 362, 396, 399  
*Phycomyces blakesleeana* 47, 196  
 phylogenetics 73, 82-84, 97, 346, 354  
*Phytophthora* 45, 297, 300

plasmids 40, 43-45, 47, 53, 56, 457  
*Pleurotus* 91, 93-96, 98, 114, 223-224, 229-230, 305, 311, 415-420, 423, 425, 443-444, 447, 43-475, 477, 480-483  
*abieticola* 93, 98  
*calyptratus* 96-97  
*citrinopileatus* 100  
*cornucopiae* 92-94, 96  
*djamor-cornucopiae* 96-97  
*eryngii-fossulatus* 96-97, 317-320  
*ostreatus* 68, 70, 96-98, 147-148, 151-152, 317, 335, 373, 374, 377-379, 416-418, 484-487, 489, 495-500  
*populinus* 96-97  
*pulmonarius* 96-97  
*sajor-caju* 96, 113-116, 118, 317, 415, 419, 444, 446  
*smithii* 96-97  
*tuber-regium* 429-435  
 Poland 161, 382  
 polysaccharides 163-169, 206-207  
 Portugal 311  
 protoplasting 38-39, 46  
*Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 150, 364, 371, 493-494  
*reactans* 486-487  
*tolaasii* 483-486, 491-492  
 pyrenomycetes 502  
*Pythium* 300-301, 306, 308-309  
 Qingyuan 104, 265, 274  
*Quercus* 117, 265-266, 275, 278, 289, 347  
 radiotherapy 7  
 rapeseed 308  
 reishi 173, 175, 177, 184-185  
*Rhizobium* 308  
*Rhizoctonia* 98, 100, 300-301, 306-307, 315  
*Rhizopus* 98, 150, 303, 307, 315, 446  
*Rhynchosporium* 301  
 ribosomes 44  
*Rigidoporus lignosus* 118  
 Russia 161-162  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 54-55, 67, 70-71, 73, 315, 335, 342-343  
 Sacchachitin 195-203  
 sawmills 266, 272, 431  
 Sciaridae 459, 470  
 sclerotia 308  
*Sclerotinia* 300  
*Scytalidium* 514  
 Sequenase 451, 70  
 sorghum 281, 415, 417, 419, 496-497  
 soybeans 235, 244  
 Spawnmate 477  
 Sporgon 228  
*Sporotrichum* 306, 318  
*Streptomyces* 150, 495, 497-500  
 sugarcane 255  
 Sweden 210-211, 396  
 Switzerland 290  
 Taichung 171, 332, 553  
 Taipei 174, 195, 204, 332  
 Taiwan 171, 195-196, 252, 303, 332, 406, 553  
 terpenoids 172-173, 193, 194  
*Thermoascus aurantiacus* 303  
 thermophiles 147, 255, 306  
 thiabendazol 497, 500  
 Tottori 274-275, 354, 380  
 transformation 322  
 transgenic 37, 42, 44  
*Trichoderma* 80, 303, 318, 425, 434, 446, 477, 495, 497-498, 500  
*Tricholoma* 5-7, 9-10, 286  
 Tricholomataceae 73, 95-96, 286, 289, 354  
 triterpene 6, 158, 166-167, 169, 173  
 triterpenoid 6, 9, 156, 171, 193  
*Triticum* 278  
 truffles 291, 430, 514  
 tumors 114, 153, 155, 157, 164, 168, 170, 172, 208, 437  
*Verticillium* 301, 250, 309  
*Volvariella* 20, 113-116, 118-119, 407, 412, 426, 443, 495, 569-571  
 Wisconsin 306, 308  
 xylanase 206-208, 214, 303, 307, 309, 358  
 Xylariaceae 502  
 xylose 205, 207, 351, 491  
 yamabushitake 401, 406  
 Zealand 306, 346  
 Zhengzhou 392